

## 1 HOUSE BILL NO. 218

2 INTRODUCED BY BOOKOUT-REINICKE

3 BY REQUEST OF THE STATE ADMINISTRATION AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS INTERIM COMMITTEE

4  
5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REQUIRING THAT THE OWNER OF HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE  
6 WASTE OR TRANSURANIC WASTE PAY FEES, PROVIDE A SAFETY REPORT, SUBMIT A SAFETY PLAN,  
7 POST A RECLAMATION BOND, AND OBTAIN A PERMIT BEFORE SHIPPING THE WASTE THROUGH  
8 MONTANA; DEFINING TERMS; CREATING THE RADIOACTIVE WASTE TRANSPORTATION MONITORING,  
9 EMERGENCY RESPONSE, EQUIPMENT PURCHASE, AND TRAINING ACCOUNT IN THE STATE SPECIAL  
10 REVENUE FUND; SPECIFYING HOW MONEY IN THE ACCOUNT MUST BE USED; REQUIRING THAT  
11 INITIAL NOTICE OF SHIPMENTS BE PROVIDED TO THE DISASTER AND EMERGENCY SERVICES  
12 DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS AND TO THE DEPARTMENT OF  
13 TRANSPORTATION; REQUIRING THAT THE DISASTER AND EMERGENCY SERVICES DIVISION NOTIFY  
14 CERTAIN OTHER AGENCIES AND PERSONS WHEN IT IS INFORMED THAT WASTE WILL BE ROUTED  
15 THROUGH MONTANA; PROVIDING RESPONSIBILITIES FOR TRANSPORTERS OWNERS; REQUIRING THE  
16 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION TO COLLECT THE FEES AND ISSUE PERMITS; REQUIRING  
17 INSPECTIONS; REQUIRING THAT THE PERMIT REMAIN WITH THE TRANSPORTER OF WASTE AS IT  
18 TRAVELS THROUGH THE STATE; REQUIRING THE HIGHWAY PATROL TO MONITOR OR ESCORT  
19 MOTOR CARRIERS THAT ARE CARRYING THE WASTE; PROVIDING FOR THE COORDINATION OF  
20 INSPECTIONS OF MOTOR CARRIERS; ALLOWING THE HIGHWAY PATROL TO BE REIMBURSED FOR  
21 COSTS INCURRED IN MONITORING OR ESCORTING THE MOTOR CARRIERS; SPECIFYING THAT THE  
22 PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR INSPECTING RAILS OR TRAINS THAT WILL BE  
23 INVOLVED IN CARRYING THE WASTE; PROVIDING CERTAIN CONSTRAINTS ON RECOMMENDATIONS  
24 FOR TRANSPORT OF THE WASTE; ALLOWING THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION TO ENTER INTO  
25 RECIPROCAL AGREEMENTS WITH ADJACENT STATES AND CANADIAN PROVINCES FOR INSPECTION;  
26 REQUIRING THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION TO ESTABLISH RULES FOR CARRYING OUT THESE  
27 PROVISIONS; ASSIGNING LIABILITY; ~~AND~~ PROVIDING A PENALTY; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE A  
28 DELAYED EFFECTIVE DATE."

29

30 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

1  
 2           NEW SECTION. Section 1. Short title. [Sections 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10] may be cited as the "Montana  
 3 High-Level Radioactive Waste and Transuranic Waste Transportation Act".

4  
 5           NEW SECTION. Section 2. Purpose. The purpose of [sections 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10] is to:  
 6           ~~(1) enhance the safety of Montana's citizens by requiring a special permit, inspections, and monitoring~~  
 7           ~~of shipments of high-level radioactive waste and transuranic waste that travel through Montana by motor carrier~~  
 8           ~~or railroad; AND~~  
 9           ~~(2) ENSURE THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN ACCIDENT, SPILL, OR OTHER RELATED EMERGENCY THERE WILL BE~~  
 10           ~~SUFFICIENT INDEMNITY, BOND, OR INSURANCE TO COMPENSATE FOR ALL DAMAGE TO PERSONS, PROPERTY, OR THE~~  
 11           ~~ENVIRONMENT.~~

12  
 13           NEW SECTION. Section 3. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10], the following  
 14 definitions apply:

- 15           (1) "High-level radioactive waste" means:  
 16           (a) the highly radioactive material resulting from the reprocessing of spent nuclear fuel, including liquid  
 17 waste produced directly in reprocessing and any solid material derived from the liquid waste that contains fission  
 18 products in sufficient concentrations;  
 19           (b) irradiated reactor fuel; or  
 20           (c) other highly radioactive waste material that the U.S. nuclear regulatory commission has determined  
 21 by rule requires permanent isolation.  
 22           (2) "Spent nuclear fuel" means fuel that has been withdrawn from a nuclear reactor following irradiation,  
 23 the constituent elements of which have not been separated by reprocessing.  
 24           (3) "Transuranic waste" means material contaminated with elements that have an atomic number  
 25 greater than 92, including neptunium, plutonium, americium, and curium, and that are in concentrations greater  
 26 than 10 nanocuries per gram or in other concentrations that the U.S. nuclear regulatory commission may  
 27 prescribe.

28  
 29           NEW SECTION. Section 4. Radioactive waste transportation monitoring, emergency response,  
 30 and training account -- purpose -- disbursement. (1) There is an account in the state special revenue fund

1 to be known as the radioactive waste transportation monitoring, emergency response, ~~EQUIPMENT PURCHASE,~~  
 2 and training account administered by the disaster and emergency services division of the department of military  
 3 affairs.

4 (2) The money deposited into this account by the department of transportation pursuant to [section 6  
 5 7] may be used only for the following purposes:

6 (a) to reimburse the highway patrol for expenses incurred in monitoring or providing escorts for motor  
 7 carriers transporting high-level radioactive waste or transuranic waste through the state;

8 (b) to provide funding for training local emergency response personnel in handling radioactive waste  
 9 accidents, spills, and other related emergencies; ~~and, IF FEDERAL FUNDING IS INSUFFICIENT FOR TRAINING; AND~~

10 (c) to reimburse local emergency response entities for costs incurred in the event that an accident, spill,  
 11 or other related emergency occurs;

12 ~~———— (D) TO ASSIST STATE AND COUNTY OFFICIALS IN NOTIFICATION COSTS FOR RESIDENTS ALONG THE TRANSPORT~~  
 13 ~~ROUTE;~~

14 ~~———— (E) TO OBTAIN PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND GEAR NEEDED FOR INSPECTION OR POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS CLEANUP~~  
 15 ~~ACTIVITIES; AND~~

16 ~~———— (F) TO PROVIDE FOR A MONITORED PULLOUT AREA FOR USE BY TRUCK TRANSPORTERS HAULING HIGHLY~~  
 17 ~~RADIOACTIVE WASTE;~~

18 (3) ~~PRIOR TO RULEMAKING PROVIDED FOR UNDER [SECTION 40(3) 9(3)], THE DISASTER AND EMERGENCY~~  
 19 ~~SERVICES DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS SHALL COORDINATE WITH THE PUBLIC SERVICE~~  
 20 ~~COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION TO PROVIDE TO AN APPROPRIATE LEGISLATIVE INTERIM~~  
 21 ~~COMMITTEE PRIOR TO THE 59TH LEGISLATURE A PLAN THAT PRIORITIZES PROSPECTIVE DISBURSEMENT OF MONEY IN THE~~  
 22 ~~ACCOUNT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1).~~

23  
 24 **NEW SECTION. SECTION 5. RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRANSPORTER OWNER.** (1) ~~A TRANSPORTER MAY NOT~~  
 25 ~~CARRY SHIPMENTS OF~~ PRIOR TO SHIPPING HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE OR TRANSURANIC WASTE THROUGH THE  
 26 STATE ~~WITHOUT PROVIDING,~~ AN OWNER AND THE ORIGINATING SHIPPER IF NOT THE OWNER SHALL PROVIDE TO THE  
 27 TRANSPORTER AND TO THE DISASTER AND EMERGENCY SERVICES DIVISION ~~IN ADVANCE OF SHIPMENT,~~ WITHIN LIMITS SET  
 28 BY THE REGULATING FEDERAL AUTHORITY:

29 (A) A SHIPMENT DESCRIPTION, INCLUDING TYPE OF WASTE;

30 (B) A SAFETY REPORT PLAN, WHICH MUST BE ~~FORWARDED~~ SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

1 ~~FOR TRUCK SHIPMENTS OR THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION FOR RAIL SHIPMENTS, DISASTER AND EMERGENCY SERVICES~~

2 ~~DIVISION AND WHICH MUST INCLUDE:~~

3 ~~(I) THE SPECIFICATIONS OF CASKS BEING USED TO TRANSPORT THE RADIOACTIVE WASTE, INCLUDING HOW THE~~

4 ~~CASKS HAVE BEEN TESTED AND CERTIFIED; AND~~

5 ~~(II) PROOF OF TRAINING BY CREW MEMBERS OF AN OWNER'S ESCORTS FOR EMERGENCY SITUATIONS, INCLUDING~~

6 ~~ACCIDENTS;~~

7 ~~(C) A SAFETY PLAN THAT INCLUDES:~~

8 ~~(+)(III) THE INTENDED ROUTE;~~

9 ~~(+)(IV) ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN TO PREVENT AN ACCIDENT; AND~~

10 ~~(+)(V) EMERGENCY PLANS FOR THREATS TO SAFETY;~~

11 ~~(E)(C) PROOF OF INSURANCE OR AN INDEMNITY BOND. IF THE TRANSPORTER OWNER AND THE ORIGINATING~~

12 ~~SHIPPER IF NOT THE OWNER IS COVERED BY A FEDERAL INSURANCE PROGRAM FOR THE TRANSPORT OF RADIOACTIVE~~

13 ~~MATERIAL, PROOF OF COVERAGE BY THAT PROGRAM IS SUFFICIENT. IF A FEDERAL INSURANCE PROGRAM DOES NOT COVER~~

14 ~~THE TRANSPORTER OWNER, THE TRANSPORTER OWNER SHALL PROVIDE PROOF OF A BOND OR INDEMNITY INSURANCE~~

15 ~~COVERAGE FOR \$25 MILLION. THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR INSURANCE OVERSIGHT IN~~

16 ~~THE EVENT OF AN ACCIDENT THAT RESULTS IN RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL LEAKING OR OTHERWISE SPILLING AS REQUIRED~~

17 ~~BY THE REGULATING FEDERAL AUTHORITY.~~

18 ~~(E)(D) PROOF OF A RADIOTELEPHONE OR OTHER WORKING, TWO-WAY VOICE COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE~~

19 ~~APPROVED BY THE NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION FOR THE MAIN TRANSPORTER AND FOR EACH ESCORT VEHICLE.~~

20 ~~(2) A TRANSPORTER AN OWNER OR THE ORIGINATING SHIPPER IF NOT THE OWNER MAY NOT TRANSPORT~~

21 ~~THROUGH THE STATE ANY HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE OR TRANSURANIC WASTE THAT IS NOT PROPERLY SEALED IN~~

22 ~~A CASK APPROVED BY THE NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION REGULATING FEDERAL AUTHORITY.~~

23

24 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Transportation of radioactive waste through state -- notification --**

25 **responsibilities of division.** (1) A person or entity may not ship high-level radioactive waste or transuranic

26 waste through the state by rail or motor carrier unless the person or entity first notifies the disaster and

27 emergency services division and the department of transportation, pays the appropriate fees, and obtains a

28 permit.

29 (2) Upon receiving the notification required under subsection (1), the disaster and emergency services

30 division shall notify the highway patrol ~~and~~ the public service commission, ~~AND THE BOARDS OF COUNTY~~

~~1 COMMISSIONERS IN COUNTIES THROUGH WHICH THE RADIOACTIVE WASTE WILL BE TRANSPORTED, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF  
2 INFORMATION DISCLOSURE ALLOWED BY NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION REGULATIONS. COUNTY COMMISSIONERS  
3 MAY INITIATE A NOTIFICATION SIGN-UP LIST FOR PROPERTY OWNERS ALONG HIGHWAYS AND RAIL CORRIDORS OF THE  
4 PROPOSED TRANSPORT ROUTE AND MAINTAIN THE LIST FOR USE IN NOTIFYING LANDOWNERS OF SHIPMENTS OF  
5 RADIOACTIVE WASTE, WITHIN THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY FEDERAL REGULATIONS OR REQUIRED IN AN EMERGENCY. IF A  
6 COUNTY COMPILES A LIST, AN ABSENTEE LANDOWNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING COUNTIES WITH THE NAME OF ANY  
7 RENTER WHOSE NAME MUST BE INCLUDED ON THE NOTIFICATION LIST OR OTHER AGENCIES AS APPROPRIATE.~~

8 (3) The disaster and emergency services division shall reimburse the highway patrol for expenses  
9 incurred in monitoring or escorting motor carriers, as provided in [section ~~7-9~~ 8], from money collected in the  
10 radioactive waste transportation monitoring, emergency response, and training account created in [section 4].  
11

12 **NEW SECTION. Section 7. Responsibilities of department of transportation -- assessment and**  
13 **collection of fees -- issuance of permits -- inspection of motor carriers.** (1) After receiving notification from  
14 the person or entity that plans to ship high-level radioactive waste or transuranic waste through the state, the  
15 department of transportation shall:

16 ~~\_\_\_\_\_~~ (a) assess fees according to the following schedule:

17 (i)(A) a fee of \$2,500 must be assessed for each ~~CASK THAT IS BEING TRANSPORTED ON HIGHWAYS BY~~  
18 ~~motor carrier~~ DESIGNED FOR TRANSPORT BY TRUCK; and

19 (ii)(B) a fee of \$4,500 must be assessed for the first cask ~~that is being transported by rail through the~~  
20 ~~state~~ DESIGNED FOR TRANSPORT BY RAIL and a fee of \$3,000 for each additional cask DESIGNED FOR TRANSPORT  
21 BY RAIL that is shipped by the same person or entity in the same shipment.

22 (2) Payment of the fees provided in subsection (1) is the responsibility of the person or entity who owns  
23 ~~and is shipping~~ the waste.

24 (3) Upon receipt of the fees provided in subsection (1), the department of transportation shall issue to  
25 the owner of the waste ~~AND TO THE TRANSPORTER~~ a ONE-TRIP permit that must be carried with the waste as it is  
26 traveling through the state.

27 (4) The department of transportation shall deposit all of the fees collected under this section in the  
28 radioactive waste transportation monitoring, emergency response, and training account created in [section 4].

29 (5) If the waste is to be transported through the state by motor carrier, the department of transportation  
30 shall coordinate with the highway patrol on the inspection of the motor carrier by the motor carrier services

1 division.

2 (6) This section does not exempt the operator of a motor carrier from any of the provisions of Title 61,  
3 chapter 10, from Title 69, chapter 12, or from any other law that applies to the operation of motor vehicles in  
4 Montana.

5 (7) FEES UNDER THIS SECTION MUST BE ASSESSED REGARDLESS OF OWNERSHIP, AND 61-3-321(5) AND  
6 61-10-127 DO NOT APPLY.

7  
8 ~~NEW SECTION. SECTION 8. INSPECTIONS. (1) IN ADDITION TO INSPECTIONS ROUTINELY CONDUCTED FOR RAIL~~  
9 ~~CARRIERS OR MOTOR VEHICLE CARRIERS, THE AGENCY ASSIGNED TO INSPECT A CARRIER TRANSPORTING HIGH-LEVEL~~  
10 ~~RADIOACTIVE WASTE MUST INSPECT AT A MINIMUM THE FOLLOWING:~~

11 ~~(A) LEVELS OF RADIATION ON THE SURFACE OF THE DEVICE IN WHICH THE WASTE IS STORED; AND~~

12 ~~(B) LOAD SAFETY OF THE RAIL CARS OR MOTOR VEHICLES CARRYING THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL.~~

13 ~~(2) THE AGENCY ASSIGNED TO INSPECT TRANSPORT OF HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE MUST ALSO, PRIOR~~  
14 ~~TO INSPECTION, COMPILE A REPORT ON THE CONDITIONS THAT MAY AFFECT THE TRAVEL ROUTE FOR THE IMMEDIATELY~~  
15 ~~PRECEDING 24-HOUR PERIOD AND, IF THE WEATHER MAY INFLUENCE THE SAFETY OF THE TRANSPORT, MUST OBTAIN A~~  
16 ~~WEATHER REPORT FOR THE AREA THROUGH WHICH THE MATERIAL IS TO BE TRANSPORTED. IF THE INFORMATION~~  
17 ~~GATHERED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS NOT OTHERWISE REQUIRED TO BE PROVIDED TO THE OWNER AND THE~~  
18 ~~TRANSPORTER OF THE WASTE, THE INSPECTING AGENCY SHALL PROVIDE THE INFORMATION TO THE OWNER AND THE~~  
19 ~~TRANSPORTER.~~

20  
21 NEW SECTION. Section 8. Responsibilities of highway patrol -- monitoring of motor carriers --  
22 billing. (1) After receiving notification from the disaster and emergency services division that a motor carrier will  
23 be transporting high-level radioactive waste or transuranic waste through the state, the highway patrol shall  
24 establish a plan for monitoring the shipment.

25 (2) Monitoring a shipment by motor carrier may include escorting the vehicle through the state,  
26 establishing checkpoints, shadowing the vehicle, electronically following the vehicle's movements, or any other  
27 method determined by the highway patrol to be effective and safe.

28 (3) The highway patrol shall coordinate inspection of the motor carrier with the department of  
29 transportation's motor carrier services division.

30 (4) The highway patrol shall determine the cost that it has incurred in monitoring each motor carrier and

1 shall submit a bill for reimbursement to the disaster and emergency services division FOR PAYMENT OUT OF THE  
 2 ACCOUNT ESTABLISHED IN [SECTION 4(1)] ACCORDING TO THE PRIORITIES ESTABLISHED IN [SECTION 4(3)].

3 (5) ~~TRANSPORT THE ROUTING OF THE TRANSPORT BY MOTOR CARRIER OF HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE~~  
 4 ~~AND TRANSURANIC WASTE MAY BE ONLY OVER A FEDERAL AID INTERSTATE HIGHWAY AND ONLY DURING DAYLIGHT HOURS,~~  
 5 ~~EXCEPT IN EMERGENCIES DETERMINED BY THE DISASTER AND EMERGENCY SERVICES DIVISION, WHICH SHALL WORK WITH~~  
 6 ~~LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO DETERMINE ALTERNATE ROUTES MUST BE DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION~~  
 7 ~~AND THE APPROPRIATE REGULATING FEDERAL AUTHORITY.~~

8  
 9 **NEW SECTION. Section 9. Responsibilities of public service commission -- inspection of rails**

10 **and trains -- agreements with neighboring states AND PROVINCES -- rulemaking.** (1) After receiving  
 11 notification from the disaster and emergency services division that high-level radioactive waste or transuranic  
 12 waste will be shipped by railroad through the state, the public service commission shall establish a plan for  
 13 inspecting the rails and the trains, as authorized in Title 69, chapter 14, part 2, that will be involved in the  
 14 transportation of the waste. THE PLAN MUST INCLUDE BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO:

15 (A) COORDINATION WITH THE FEDERAL RAILROAD ADMINISTRATION ON TRACK AND ROLLING STOCK INSPECTIONS;

16 (B) INSPECTION AND APPROVAL BY A FEDERALLY CERTIFIED INSPECTOR NO LATER THAN 1 WEEK PRIOR TO  
 17 SHIPMENT; AND

18 (C) A REQUIREMENT THAT TRAINS CARRYING RADIOACTIVE WASTE OR TRANSURANIC WASTE MAY NOT TRAVEL  
 19 AT NO MORE GREAT THAN ~~40 MILES AN HOUR~~ THE SPEED REQUIRED BY FEDERAL REGULATIONS.

20 (2) The public service commission may enter into reciprocal agreements with adjacent states and  
 21 bordering Canadian provinces that Montana's inspectors may inspect trains while they are stopped in those  
 22 states or provinces before they cross the Montana border.

23 (3) The public service commission shall, in cooperation with the department of transportation, the  
 24 disaster and emergency services division, and the highway patrol, establish rules to carry out the provisions of  
 25 [sections 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10]. The rules must address:

26 (a) the process by which local authorities will be notified when a motor carrier or a train carrying  
 27 high-level radioactive waste or transuranic waste is approaching their jurisdictions;

28 (b) which local authorities will receive notification;

29 (c) the process by which local governments and local emergency response entities may apply for and  
 30 receive training and reimbursement money from the radioactive waste transportation monitoring, emergency

1 response, and training account, as provided in [section 4];

2 (d) the criteria for qualifying to receive money from the account;

3 (e) acceptable means for monitoring a train that is carrying high-level radioactive waste or transuranic  
4 waste; and

5 (f) other processes or procedures that the public service commission, the department of transportation,  
6 the disaster and emergency services division, and the highway patrol determine are necessary to efficiently carry  
7 out the provisions of [sections 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10] and to ensure the safe transportation of high-level radioactive  
8 waste or transuranic waste through Montana.

9

10 **NEW SECTION. Section 10. Penalty.** ~~A person or entity~~ AN OWNER found to be in violation of the  
11 provisions of [sections 5 through ~~8-10~~ 9] shall be fined an amount of not more than ~~\$10,000~~ \$100,000 for each  
12 violation. IN THE CASE OF AN ACCIDENTAL SPILL OF A CASK CONTAINING TRANSURANIC WASTE OR LEAKAGE OF  
13 HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE, THE PENALTY IS IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER LIABILITY ASSESSED UNDER [SECTION 12].  
14 The ~~public service commission~~ DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION JUSTICE is responsible for imposing and  
15 determining the amount of a fine.

16

17 ~~**NEW SECTION. SECTION 12. LIABILITY.** THE TRANSPORTATION OF HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE AND  
18 TRANSURANIC WASTE THROUGH THE STATE IS CONSIDERED AN ULTRAHAZARDOUS ACTIVITY AND THE OWNER SHALL BE  
19 STRICTLY LIABLE FOR ANY DAMAGES TO PERSON, PROPERTY, OR THE ENVIRONMENT.~~

20

21 **NEW SECTION. Section 11. Codification instruction.** [Sections 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10] are intended to  
22 be codified as an integral part of Title 10, chapter 3, and the provisions of Title 10, chapter 3, apply to [sections  
23 1 through ~~9-12~~ 10].

24

25 **NEW SECTION. SECTION 12. SEVERABILITY.** IF A PART OF [THIS ACT] IS INVALID, ALL VALID PARTS THAT ARE  
26 SEVERABLE FROM THE INVALID PART REMAIN IN EFFECT. IF A PART OF [THIS ACT] IS INVALID IN ONE OR MORE OF ITS  
27 APPLICATIONS, THE PART REMAINS IN EFFECT IN ALL VALID APPLICATIONS THAT ARE SEVERABLE FROM THE INVALID  
28 APPLICATIONS.

29

30 **NEW SECTION. SECTION 13. EFFECTIVE DATE.** [THIS ACT] IS EFFECTIVE ~~ON PASSAGE AND APPROVAL~~

1 JANUARY 1, 2004.

2

- END -